

## ***PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series*** ***(UL Name: PSR-4000HA / CA-40HA)***

### **LIQUID PHOTOIMAGEABLE SOLDER MASK**

-  **Screen Print or Spray Application**
-  **Designed specifically for the latest DI equipment**
-  **Available in Glossy and Dark Green Satin Finish**
-  **RoHS Compliant**
-  **Meets Aerospace Outgassing Requirements**
-  **Compatible with Lead-Free Processing**
-  **Automotive Approval**
-  **Excellent Small Hole Clearing**
-  **Wide Processing Window**
-  **Fine Dam Resolution**
-  **Withstands ENIG & Immersion Tin**
-  **Low Odor**
-  **Halogen-Free**

## PROCESSING PARAMETERS FOR PSR-4000 GP01EU DI SERIES

**PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series** consists of **PSR-4000 GP01EU DI** and **PSR-4000 GP01EU (DG) DI**. The Series is a two-component alkaline developable LPI solder mask product for spray and screen print application. The product is designed to be user friendly with wide processing latitudes, low odor, fast developing and good resistance to alternate metal finishes such as ENIG and immersion Tin while maintaining dams of 3 mils or less. All Taiyo America products comply with the Directive 2002/95/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 January 2003 on the Restriction of the use of certain Hazardous Substances (RoHS) in electrical and electronic equipment.

### PSR-4000 GP01EU DI SERIES COMPONENTS:

<u>PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series / CA-40 GP01EU DI</u>		
Mixing Ratio	70 parts	30 parts
Color	Green	White

#### Mixed Properties

Solids	80%
Viscosity:	220-270ps
Specific Gravity	1.5

### MIXING

**PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series** is supplied in pre-measured containers with a mix ratio by weight of 70 parts (2.8 kgs) **PSR-4000 GP01EU DI** and 30 parts (1.2 kgs) **CA-40 GP01DI**. **PSR-4000 GP01EU DI** can be mixed in a mechanical mixer at low speeds to minimize shear thinning for 10 – 15 minutes.

### PRE-CLEANING

Prior to solder mask application, the printed circuit board surface needs to be cleaned. Various cleaning methods include Pumice, Aluminum Oxide, Mechanical Brush, and Chemical Clean. All of these methods will provide a clean surface for the application of **PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series**. Hold time after cleaning the printed circuit board should be held to a minimum to reduce the oxidation of the copper surfaces.

### SCREEN PRINTING

Method: Single Sided and Double Sided Screening

- Screen Mesh: 29 – 43 threads/cm (74 – 110 tpi)
- Screen Mesh Angle: 22.5° Bias
- Screen Tension: 20 - 28 Newtons
- Squeegee: 60 – 80 durometer
- Squeegee Angle: 27 – 35°
- Printing Mode: Flood / Print / Print
- Flood Pressure: 20 – 30 psi
- Printing Speed: 2.0 – 9.9 inches/sec
- Printing Pressure: 60 – 100 psi

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**TACK DRY CYCLE** The Tack Dry step is required to remove solvent from the solder mask film and produce a firm dry surface. The optimum dwell time and oven temperature will depend on oven type, oven loading, air circulation, exhaust rate, and ramp times. Excessive tack dry times and temperature will result in difficulty developing solder mask from through holes and a reduction in photo speed. Insufficient tack dry will result in artwork marking and/or sticking. Typical tack dry conditions for **PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series** are as follows:

- Oven Temperature: 71 - 82°C (160 - 180°F)
- For Single-Sided (Batch Oven)
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Side: Dwell Time: 15 - 30 minutes
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Side: Dwell Time: 20 - 40 minutes
- For Double-Sided (ConveyORIZED or Batch Oven)
  - Dwell Time: 20 - 70 minutes

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**EXPOSURE** **PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series** uses UV-LED curing technology to define solder mask dams and features. The spectral sensitivity is in the area of 365 nm – 405nm. Exposure times will vary by power, light source, wavelength and age of the light source. Below are guidelines for exposing.

- Exposure Unit: Direct Imaging Exposure Unit
- Stouffer Step 21: Clear 8 minimum (on metal)
- Energy: 150mJ / cm<sup>2</sup> minimum

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**DEVELOPMENT** **PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series** is developed in an aqueous sodium or potassium carbonate solution. Developing can be done in either a horizontal or vertical machine.

- Solution: 1% by wt. Sodium Carbonate or 1.2% Potassium Carbonate
- pH: 10.6 or greater
- Temperature: 85 - 95°F (29 - 35°C)
- Spray Pressure: 25 - 45 psi (1.7 – 3.1 bars)
- Dwell Time in developing chamber: 45 - 90 seconds
- Water rinse is needed to remove developer solution followed by a drying step

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### PRE-CURE (OPTIONAL)

This step may be required if the vias remain tented on both sides after developing due to the board design. The added drying cycle will prevent out-gassing of the vias. This phenomenon can cause the solder mask over the vias to peel or pop and may also exhibit a degree of oozing due to the entrapped solvent. The required drying cycle is 100 - 110°C for 40 to 60 minutes. An extended time may be required on the higher aspect ratio.

# TECHNICAL DATA SHEET



## ***PROCESSING PARAMETERS FOR PSR-4000 GP01EU DI SERIES***

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**FINAL CURE** **PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series** requires a thermal cure to insure optimal final property performance. Thermal curing can be done in a batch oven or conveyORIZED oven.

- Temperature: 275 – 300°F (135 – 149°C)
- Time at Temperature: 45 – 60 minutes

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**UV CURE** To improve moisture and chemical resistance a UV cure of 2 -3 J/cm<sup>2</sup> is recommended

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***For Process Optimization please contact your local Taiyo America Representative***

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Taiyo America, Inc. (TAIYO) warrants its products to be free from defects in materials and workmanship for the specified warranty period (**PSR-4000 GP01EU DI Series Warranty period is 12 Months**) provided the customer has, at all times, stored the ink at a temperature of 68°F or less. TAIYO accepts no responsibility or liability for damages, whether direct, indirect, or consequential, resulting from failure in the performance of its products. If a TAIYO product is found to be defective in material or workmanship, its liability is limited to the purchase price of the product found to be defective. TAIYO MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AND MAKES NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE. TAIYO'S obligation under this warranty shall not include any transportation charges or costs of installation or any liability for direct, indirect, or consequential damages or delay. If requested by TAIYO, products for which a warranty claim is made are to be returned transportation prepaid to TAIYO'S factory. Any improper use or any alteration of TAIYO'S product by the customer, as in TAIYO'S judgment affects the product materially and adversely, shall void this limited warranty.

## FINAL PROPERTIES FOR PSR-4000 GP01EU DI SERIES

### IPC-SM-840E, Class H & T, Solder Mask Vendor Testing Requirements

TEST	SM-840 PARAGRAP H	REQUIREMENT	RESULT
Visual	3.3.1	Uniform in Appearance	Pass
Curing	3.2.5.1	Ref: 3.6.1.1, 3.7.1 and 3.7.2	Pass
Non-Nutrient	3.2.6	Does not contribute to biological growth	Pass
Pencil Hardness	3.5.1	Minimum "F"	Pass – 7H
Adhesion	3.5.2.1	Rigid – Cu, Ni, FR-4	Pass
Adhesion	3.5.2.6	Doubled Layered Solder Mask	Pass
Machinability	3.5.3	No Cracking or Tearing	Pass
Resistance to Solvents and Cleaning Agents	3.6.1.1	Table 3 Solvents	Pass
Hydrolytic Stability and Aging	3.6.2	No Change after 28 days of 95-99°C and 90-98% RH	Pass
Solderability	3.7.1	No Adverse Effect J-STD-003	Pass
Resistance to Solder	3.7.2	No Solder Sticking	Pass
Resistance to Solder	3.7.3	No Solder Sticking	Pass
Simulation of Lead Free Reflow	3.7.3.1	No Solder Sticking	Pass
Dielectric Strength	3.8.1	500 VDC / mil Minimum	2900 VDC/mil
Thermal Shock	3.9.3	No Blistering, Cracking or De-lamination	Pass

### Specific Class "H" Requirements

TEST	SM-840 PARAGRAP H	REQUIREMENT	RESULT	
Flammability	3.6.3.1	UL 94V-0	Pass – File #E166421	
Insulation Resistance Before Soldering	3.8.2	5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum	Pass (9.2 x 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms)	
After Soldering		5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum	Pass (6.5 x 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms)	
Moisture & Insulation Resistance	3.9.1	Before Soldering–In Chamber	5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum	Pass (3.1 x 10 <sup>12</sup> ohms)
Before Soldering–Out of Chamber		5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum	Pass (6.5 x 10 <sup>12</sup> ohms)	
After Soldering–In Chamber		5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum	Pass (1.8 x 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms)	
After Soldering–Out of Chamber		5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum	Pass (9.6 x 10 <sup>12</sup> ohms)	
Electrochemical Migration	3.9.2	>2.0 x 10 <sup>6</sup> ohms, no dendritic growth	Pass (3.9 x 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms)	

### Specific Class "T" Requirements

TEST	SM-840 PARAGRAP H	REQUIREMENT	RESULT
Flammability	3.6.3.2	Bellcore O <sub>2</sub> Index – 28 minimum	Pass
Insulation Resistance Before Soldering	3.8.2	5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum	Pass (8.3 x 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms)
After Soldering		5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum	Pass (7.2 x 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms)

## FINAL PROPERTIES FOR PSR-4000 GP01EU DI SERIES

### Specific Class “T” Requirements

TEST	SM-840 PARAGRAPH H	REQUIREMENT	RESULT
Moisture & Insulation Resistance Before Soldering-In Chamber Before Soldering-Out of Chamber After Soldering-In Chamber After Soldering-Out of Chamber	3.9.1	5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum 5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum 5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum 5 x 10 <sup>8</sup> ohms minimum	Pass (3,0 x 10 <sup>9</sup> ohms) Pass (5.4 x 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms) Pass (3.9 x 10 <sup>9</sup> ohms) Pass (6.1 x 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms)
Electrochemical Migration	3.9.2	< 1 decade drop, no dendritic growth	Pass

### Additional Tests / Results

TEST	REQUIREMENT	RESULT
CTI (Comparative Tracking Index)	ASTM-D-3638-07	600 Volts
Adhesion	GIP-008AA (TAIYO Internal Test Method) Cross-cut tape stripping test	100/100
Solder Heat Resistance	Solder float test: Rosin Flux 300°C/30sec., 1 cycle	Pass
Solvent Resistance	PGM-AC dipping, temp 20°C. / 20 min, Tape peeling test	Pass
Acid Resistance	10 vol% H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , temp 20°C. / 20 min, Tape peeling test	Pass
Alkaline Resistance	10 wt% NaOH, temp 20°C. / 20 min, Tape peeling test	Pass
Dielectric Constant	At 1 GHz	3.5
Dissipation Factor	At 1 GHz	0.022
Halogen Content:	<900 ppm Cl	432 ppm
Tg	Internal Test (TMA)	130 C
CTE	Internal Test (TMA) alpha 1 / alpha 2	75 / 140
Electroless Ni/Au	TAIYO Internal Test Method Ni: 3 microns, Au: 0.03 microns	Pass
Outgassing Test; A 2 J/cm <sup>2</sup> UV Cure was done after thermal cure	ASTM E-595-90; TML ≤ 1 % and CVCM ≤ 0.10%	TML-0.54%;CVCM-EU - .01%, EU (DG) 0.02%